



Logs and Antilogs

Practice 1

Being able to calculate logarithms in your head is an essential skill for solving many GAMSAT questions relating to pH, pKa and other topics. If you get stuck, I recommend watching these tutorial videos:

- Logs - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=XDoFKQmOZbk>
- Antilogs - <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=daEACIh9rg4>

- 1) $-\log(0.001)$
- 2) $-\log(1 \times 10^{-4})$
- 3) $-\log(1 \times 10^{-11})$
- 4) $-\log(1 \times 10^{-14})$
- 5) $-\log(3 \times 10^{-3})$
- 6) $-\log(5 \times 10^{-7})$
- 7) $-\log(8 \times 10^{-7})$
- 8) $-\log(10 \times 10^{-11})$
- 9) $-\log(6.7 \times 10^{-4})$
- 10) $-\log(9 \times 10^{-2})$
- 11) Antilog 5
- 12) Antilog 8
- 13) Antilog 7.3
- 14) Antilog 9.1
- 15) Antilog 11.5



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Solutions

- 1) $-\log(0.001) = \textcolor{red}{-\log(1 \times 10^{-3}) = 3}$
- 2) $-\log(1 \times 10^{-4}) = \textcolor{red}{4}$
- 3) $-\log(1 \times 10^{-11}) = \textcolor{red}{11}$
- 4) $-\log(1 \times 10^{-14}) = \textcolor{red}{14}$
- 5) $-\log(3 \times 10^{-3}) = \textcolor{red}{2.5}$
- 6) $-\log(5 \times 10^{-7}) = \textcolor{red}{6.3}$
- 7) $-\log(8 \times 10^{-7}) = \textcolor{red}{6.1}$
- 8) $-\log(10 \times 10^{-11}) = \textcolor{red}{-\log(1 \times 10^{-10}) = 10}$
- 9) $-\log(6.7 \times 10^{-4}) \approx \textcolor{red}{\text{between 3.1 and 3.3 (exactly 3.17)}}$
- 10) $-\log(9 \times 10^{-2}) \approx \textcolor{red}{\text{between 1.1 and 1.0 (exactly 1.05)}}$
- 11) Antilog 5 = $\textcolor{red}{1 \times 10^{-5}}$
- 12) Antilog 8 = $\textcolor{red}{1 \times 10^{-8}}$
- 13) Antilog 7.3 = $\textcolor{red}{5 \times 10^{-8}}$
- 14) Antilog 9.1 = $\textcolor{red}{8 \times 10^{-10}}$
- 15) Antilog 11.5 = $\textcolor{red}{3 \times 10^{-12}}$